





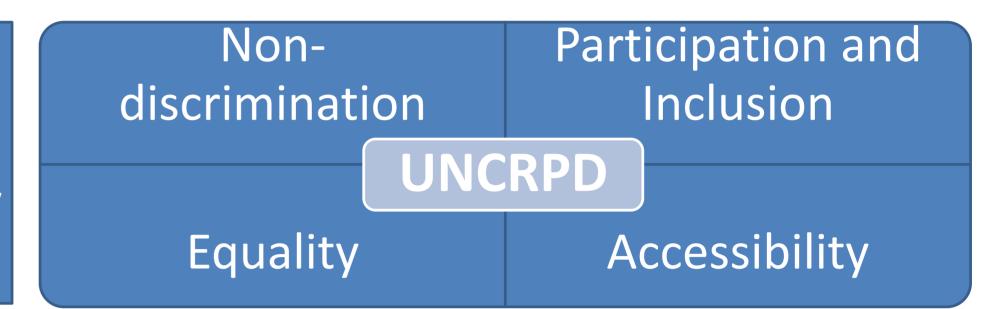


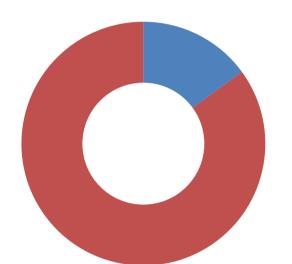
# The Right to Social Protection for Persons with Disabilities in Uganda and Ghana

## 1. Introduction

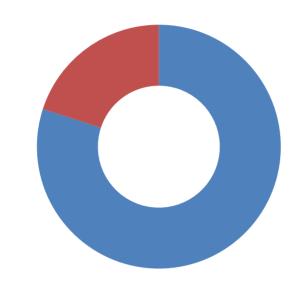
#### UNCRPD

In 2006, the UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (UNCRPD) was introduced by the UN General Assembly. It is legally binding and has to be implemented by the signatory states like Uganda and Ghana.

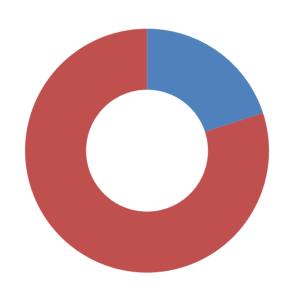




15% of the world's population have a disability



80% of the PWDs live in developing countries



20% of the poorest people living in developing countries have a disability

#### 2. Thesis

## Disability Rights in Uganda and Ghana

# What is the main focus of disability rights in Uganda and Ghana?

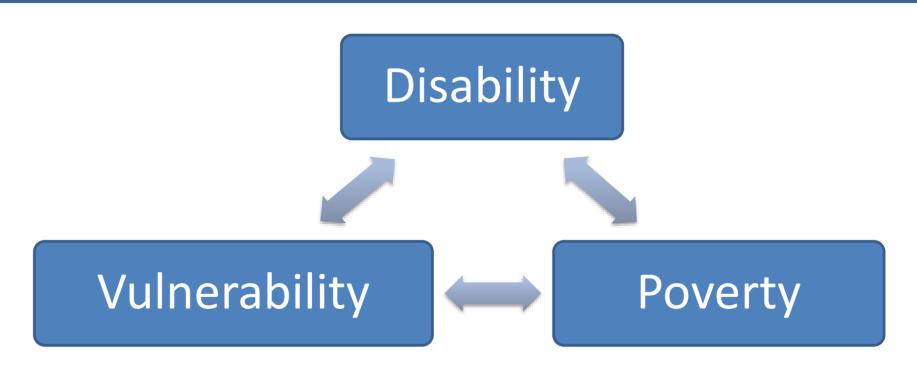
In Uganda and Ghana, there are two of the strongest disability movements in Africa. The governments have implemented several laws on disability issues. It has to be clarified if these laws focus on the welfare or on the non-discrimination and inclusion of PWDs.

|                                | Uganda  | Ghana                     |
|--------------------------------|---|---------------------------|
| Constitutional                 | Art. 21, 32, 35   | Art. 29, 12               |
| Provisions                     |   |                           |
| Disability Law                 | Disability Act 2006   | Disability Act 2006       |
| Mental Health Law              | Mental Health<br>Treatment Act 1964   | Mental Health Act<br>2012 |
|                                |   |                           |
| Gov. Human Rights Institutions | National Council for Disabilities / Equal Opportunities Commission/ Human Rights Commission |                           |

#### Social Protection in Uganda and Ghana

# How has the right to social protection for PWDs been implemented in Uganda and Ghana?

The right to social protection is one of the basic human rights. It is of particular relevance when it comes to poverty reduction and to the protection of the most vulnerable groups like persons with disabilities. It has to be clarified if Uganda and Ghana have adopted laws and policies in order to fully implement the right to social protection for persons with disabilities.



|                           | Uganda  | Ghana           |
|---------------------------|---|-----------------|
| Constitutional Provisions | National Objectives XIV,<br>XVIII, XX, XXI, XXII;<br>Art. 254 | Art. 37, 13, 17 |
| Cash transfers            | SAGE (pilot)  | LEAP            |
| Health Insurance          | _   | NHIS/ LEAP      |
| Pensions                  | PSPS/ NSSF  | NPA             |

### 3. International Activities

#### Research Stays

During my research stays, I had the chance to travel to <u>Uganda</u>, <u>Ghana</u> and <u>Senegal</u> to meet several government officials, activists, researchers and persons with disabilities.

The aim was to get information on the current disability rights and to learn more about the problems of the implementation of laws and policies. Therefore, it was necessary to visit self-help groups in the villages and cities and to get access to private and governmental institutions like psychiatries or prayer camps.



#### Events

Galway, Irland: summer school on "Human rights and inclusive development"

Kampala, Uganda: presentation about the right to social protection for PWDs at the biggest conference on disability issues in Africa

Bonn and Berlin, Germany: visit of several workshops on social protection of PWDs in developing countries